HISTORY OF INTERNET

ARPANET was the first workable network which look alike INTERNET but not. It invented in 1960

On January 1, 1983, ARPANET added TCP/IP and form “network of networks” that became the modern **Internet**.

ARPANET started working in October 29,1969 the first message was sent from computer to another computer and that was successful.

After that In 1984 ARPANET used many individual computers linked together as a host and start working. Then in 1986 ARPANET connected with NFS and created an internet, but in 1995 NFS had stopped working on the internet and start status as research network then in 1996 the second internet discovered which is called “internet 2”. And now there are above 550 million internet user all over the world.

1969- ARPANET used as default

1984- ARPANET has more than 1000 individual computers linked as hosts

1986- Connect NFS net to ARPANET create which is called internet

1995-NFSNet stopped its network on the internet and start status as research network

1996-internet 2 discovered

And now above 550 million host connected to the internet

The Internet represents the most successful good examples of the benefits of succesful investment and commitment to research and development of information infrastructure.

List of website, their category and their gradual change

1. Facebook

Facebook- it started in 2004 in Harvard by mark zuckerberg and its one of the popular site, millions of users visit this web site daily.

Category-informational, news, local business, place, company ,organization ,brand or product, entertainment, cause or community

This popular site comes through process, its changing its layout, design and style gradually since the first time it invented in 2004

2004-facebook belongs to Harvard it was like sigl school dictionary, and the owner of the project as mark and it had ”Mark zukenberk production” logo on bottom of each page and later in 2004 new schools opened and 2005 the work continued.

2005- Facebook was in dictionary mode, we couldn’t communicate through it later in2005 Facebook makes blue toned a welcome contrast.

2006-it makes status box popped, started introduction of multiple photos. In ep 2006 newsfeed and mini feed shook up on Facebook and the site changed from dictionary to a feed and he users were not happy and in late of 2006 the company added share button on it

2007-started adding gobs of feature from video to Facebook

2008-new looking Facebook wall by redesigning the site

2009-makes it newsfeed more like tweeter, it redesigned by people protest to bring back the walls that were disappear through the process of redesigning

2010-similar to 2009

2011-odious ticker appear which was ugly and within the weeks’ timeline appears

2012-similar to 2011, it stay pretty the same with the design of 2011

2013-give timeline and newsfeed a major revamp, it had a large picture

2014-had started on mobile other than desktop

1. Google

Google- it’s the most visited website globally it was first funded in September 4 1998

Category-informational

Its gradual process is

1999-it exited beta and entered official release, it had small news feed on top search result but it provides fast search results

2000-started earning money non the search engine

2001-launch google image, and this image button added to alongside groups and dictionary also search engine started to work on multi direction

2002-google news has started

2004- It worked on the search engine by finding fun new way to searching

2005- It started google map, it changes the perspective of people from using physical paper n to digital

2005- I t started google video

2006-it started google weather, by telling the weather it made people life easier

2008-after 2008 google has not changed much still now

1. YouTube

Its American video sharing platform.it started n 2005

Category-entertainment

The evolution of YouTube from 2005-2019

2005-it had a uploaded video, favorite video, direct message, profile, homepage tabs after you promoted from username and password

2006-2009- videos could be rated from 1-5 by thumbs up and thumbs down system, and also in a home page there was a community tab

2010-2011-it 2011 it started to show the popular videos by their genres in 2012- it allow users to add channels homepage

2013- Its homepage really resemble like the homepage which looks likes today, and it had a music, game, sport, news, Tv show links

2014-2015-started to tag supported videos, and make subscribe button, which hosts of recommended channels

2000-2020 -YouTube enabled users to use its website by smartphone, it also started promotion and it’s changing gradually

4)yahoo

Yahoo-invented by jerry in 1994, to share a list of their favorite website

Yahoo created their company in 1995-1996

1995- on march they get their first buying proposal from American online

In 1996-it a public with its chares

1997-2000- in 1997 and 1998 yahoo created service based on what customers and started sport, game, chat, a travel section, calendar, file sharing

1999- Started a small website that started between 2 collage guys with 2000-4000 employees

2000- Started advertisement

2011- It turned to mobile apps

2012-started to call ”the Hoo”

2013-won award in 2013and be easy blogging site

From 2014 up to now It’s changing gradually

5)Wikipedia

It free encyclopedia it launched in Jan 15, 2001 we can find 309 languages and it owned by Wikimedia foundation

2001- it only talks about feminist

2006- By lonely girl15it started to be functional

2007- iPhone given proper entry for Wikipedia

Portal websites

Examples of portal websites

Google-it is a search engine, it customize many reference sites

Yahoo-it offers email service, web hosting and social networks

MSN-it offers email service

Bing- It’s a search engine

Baidu- its like Chinese google it launched in 2000it displays maps, news..

News website

Bbc – British broadcasting corporation and its in UK and its th most popular new website around the world, it has 35 million visitors monthly

Cnn- has 95 million visitors every months, its fastest growing online news portal

Newyork times- have about 70 million visitors every month, american baed newspaper which is published in new York

Nbc news-its national broadcasting campony have 63 million visitors every month , this social media loved by so many peoples all around the world

Usa today- American online news websity it offers very important and inimportant news

informational website

Imosaic art- full of meaning full content about art

Polygon-video game review website

Mint- it gives some good and relaxing vibes

Verge- in homepage t have hot stories

Airbnb-this site includes the date and destination in a smart search form

Fresh book- it gives information about the product are buying and why would you buy that product

Hop monk- it gives information about huge galleries from your location it prevent to not to enter same place twice

Marketing/business websites

Web design agency (html burger)- by showing their design for the users and the users can make a contact

Marketing/pr consultancy Haus-highly engaging in to entertain fasion , they show and make the customer to exercise their design

Restaurant business- it provides well presented menu also offer gift card purchasing and reservation directly

Bed and breakfast –to make a user very friendly with the system and it is a reservation system and he system is in mobile

Event coordinator- it gives a chance to show their styles and if it impress the clijnt they contacted and and work

Educational website

EdX- it found by Harvard University in 2012 and its online learning program and it gives high quality courses from world best universities

Academic earth- it give traditional to contemporary academic options it has a collaboration with bunch of universities and university of oxford also

Internet archive- this is like a library which have a free book online but doesn’t give admission or certificate for learning

Big think-it has over 2000 followers it gives articles and record tutorial for the student and tudents can also create their own ideology

Courser- it uses for student to find big universities and taking lecture and assignment then when they finish it gives a certificate

Entertainment website

TMZ- called thirty mile zone” it is a celebrity new blog

HITFIX- its gossipy site and site of serious movie

Slash film-read up more reviews and lees goosips and give updates in what’s coming soon

Perez Hilton- give daily celebrity news and it’s the biggest gossip and rumor sites

E!Online- it cover live event coverage and it covers music and music industries

Advocacy website

Food for lif global- it mission to bring peace and and prosperity through out the world

ASISTA- it works on immigration cases and sexual violence

Greenpace global- it empower to make our planet green and protect the earth from climate change

Center of patient partnership- it work to empower patient in their healthcare system

Justice for children- it says every children has a right to growup in a afe and nutring inviroment

Blog website

Community blog- it created to bring like minded people together

Nonprofit blog-it helps people which running on nonprofit organization

Video blogs- it’s a site for video blogger which want to hare and upload their own video

Device type blogs- it gives information about the device their features ,their functionality

Podcast blogs- it covers a range of types included the popular

Wiki website

Wikitravel- this website give an advice about a trip it’s a trip advisor

Wikihow- it learns how to do something and it also talk on the topics like relationship sport fitness pets, animals, philosophy and religion

Wiki book- it gives books in different categories like computer enginnering ,humanities,language mathematics, science, social science and kids’ books also

Wiktionary- this is the compete second edition of oxford dictionary, it have over 6000 words with their explanation

Stranger things wiki-its fandom network sites shows tv series with detailed information about the cast

Social network website

Facebook- has 1 billion user account, it used for network with friend, relative and also for market and promote different business

WhatsApp- its instant messaging platform, it give ability to communicate and share instantly with individual and groups

Instagram- it based on sharing photos and videos and capture best moment of your life

Twitter- this enable to post short text messages which is called tweet used to cover your message to the world

Viber- avaluble in morethan 30 languages, sed for instant text message and voice mssage also it has ability to make a call for the peoples which don’t have viber

Content aggregator website

Alltop- it pulls the latest post from websites on different topics

Populrs - its called mother of all news aggregators, it pulls verity social of social networks, log and news organization

The web list- its one page content aggregator website, it’s highly customize and use some cool technology

Wp news desk- it pulls contents from verity of word press blogs and companies

Blog engage- it shows spam indicator suggests

Personal website

Nia Shanks- the best personal website with a nice design, on headline it has a home page and she also used the top navigator which point the visitors the direction

Smon Sinek- its clean and redable and colors draw in the eye, he uses to promotion

Ellen skye riley- it is incredibly gifted dsign skills and her site is extremely fun to paraous and the viwer enjoys browsing through this website

Tim Harford- it shoes the visitors hi feature book, banner, to buy stuff and to promote their site too

Hope Reagan- used to get in contat with you and know to exist

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